

## Supplementary Material

### 1 Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table 1.** Dataset generated during the literature review including the original variables regarding ecological, social and economic sustainability aspects extracted from the 39 publications considered.

**Supplementary Table 2.** Number of studies per year and underlying references.

Year	Number of studies	References
2000	1	(Cone and Myhre, 2000)
2005	1	(Lang, 2005)
2006	1	(Guthman et al., 2006)
2008	1	(Russell and Zepeda, 2008)
2009	1	(Hardesty and Leff, 2010; Galt et al., 2012)
2012	2	(Galt et al., 2012; MacMillan Uribe et al., 2012)
2014	3	(Farmer et al., 2014; Moellers and Birhalä, 2014; Obach and Tobin, 2014)
2015	1	(Wilkins et al., 2015)
2017	4	(Allen et al., 2017; Carolan, 2017; Rossi et al., 2017; Vassalos et al., 2017)
2018	5	(Christensen et al., 2018; Izumi et al., 2018; Morgan et al., 2018; Pérez-Neira and Grollmus-Venegas, 2018; White et al., 2018)
2019	7	(Chen et al., 2019; Galt et al., 2019; Jablonski et al., 2019; Matzembacher and Meira, 2019; Paul, 2019; Samoggia et al., 2019; Sitaker et al., 2019)
2020	5	(Diekmann, 2020; Espelt, 2020; Fremstad and Paul, 2020; Mert-Cakal and Miele, 2020; Zhen et al., 2020)
2021	5	(Atakan and Yercan, 2021; Cristiano, 2021; Gugerell et al., 2021; Medici et al., 2021; Mills et al., 2021)
2022	1	(Hunter et al., 2022; Jilcott Pitts et al., 2022)

**Supplementary Table 3.** Number of studies per research area reported in Web of Science.

Research area	Number of studies
Agriculture	14
Environmental Sciences & Ecology	11
Science & Technology - Other Topics	11
Sociology	6
Nutrition & Dietetics	4
Engineering	3
Geography	3
Business & Economics	2
Food Science & Technology	2
History & Philosophy of Science	2
Public Administration	2
Public, Environmental & Occupational Health	2
Social Sciences - Other Topics	2
Anthropology	1
Behavioral Sciences	1
Development Studies	1
Education & Educational Research	1
General & Internal Medicine	1
Physical Geography	1
Urban Studies	1

**Supplementary Table 4.** Number of variables with positive, neutral, negative or unclear effects in each sub category.

Dimension	Category	Sub category	Positive	Neutral	Negative	Unclear	CSA farms	Studies
Ecology	Soil	Fertility	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Soil	Erosion	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Soil	Density	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Soil	Climate	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Inputs	Water	1	1	0	1	8	2
Ecology	Inputs	Vehicles/machinery	5	1	2	11	112	8
Ecology	Inputs	Electricity	0	1	0	2	7	3
Ecology	Inputs	Pesticides	5	0	1	1	9	3
Ecology	Inputs	Fertilizer	14	0	3	2	57	4
Ecology	Inputs	Seeds	1	0	0	2	2	2
Ecology	Inputs	Seedlings	1	0	0	1	2	2
Ecology	Inputs	Material/technology	0	2	0	4	2	2
Ecology	Inputs	Energy	7	0	0	2	57	4
Ecology	Outputs	Climate	4	1	0	9	17	4
Ecology	Outputs	Production	0	0	0	3	25	3
Ecology	Outputs	Environmental impact	1	0	0	0	7	1
Ecology	Outputs	Energy	4	2	0	0	1	1
Ecology	Biodiversity	Crop diversity	0	0	0	2	64	2
Ecology	Biodiversity	Plant diversity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Biodiversity	Livestock diversity	0	0	0	1	48	1
Ecology	Biodiversity	Animal diversity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecology	Biodiversity	Land use	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Team	Knowledge/Learning	1	0	1	2	68	5
Social	Team	Trust	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Team	Diversity/inclusion	0	0	1	8	83	2
Social	Team	Fluctuation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Team	Income	4	2	0	2	2110	5
Social	Team	Satisfaction	4	0	0	1	23	3
Social	Team	Full time/part time	0	0	0	4	59	4
Social	Team	Buffer capacity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Members	Knowledge/Learning	4	2	0	0	8	3
Social	Members	Trust	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Members	Diversity/inclusion	0	16	48	38	166	21
Social	Members	Fluctuation	0	0	0	10	187	8
Social	Members	Satisfaction	0	0	0	2	13	2
Social	Members	Engagement	3	1	0	6	30	7
Social	Members	Identification	1	1	0	1	16	3
Social	Members	Distance	0	0	0	1	5	1
Social	Members	Supply	1	0	0	3	13	4
Social	Members	Behavior	39	21	0	8	33	11
Social	Members	Well-being/health	7	6	1	0	6	2
Social	Farm	Transparency	0	0	0	1	19	1
Social	Farm	Attractivity	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Farm	Goals/visions/strategies	0	0	0	1	19	1
Social	Farm	Bidding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Farm	Community building	1	0	1	1	10	3
Social	Surroundings	Cooperation	0	0	0	1	56	1
Social	Surroundings	Competition	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Surroundings	Rejection/Recognition	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social	Surroundings	Knowledge	0	0	0	4	56	1
Economy	Farm	Products	0	0	0	2	43	2
Economy	Farm	Management	3	0	0	1	20	2
Economy	Farm	Age	0	0	0	9	174	9
Economy	Farm	Distribution	0	0	0	3	48	3
Economy	Farm	Marketing channels	2	1	0	1	46	3
Economy	Costs	Labor	0	0	0	0	0	0

Economy	Costs	Running costs	1	9	3	19	33	5
Economy	Costs	Investments	0	2	0	0	7	1
Economy	Revenues	Membership fees	1	0	1	9	152	10
Economy	Revenues	Donations	0	0	0	1	19	1
Economy	Revenues	Subsidies	0	0	0	1	4	1
Economy	Revenues	Projects	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Financial resources	Liquidity	0	1	0	1	37	2
Economy	Financial resources	Equity ratio	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Financial resources	Balance	8	2	1	1	97	7
Economy	Financial resources	Diversification	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Financial resources	Contract duration	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Operating area	Yard	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Operating area	Operating area	0	0	0	11	166	10
Economy	Operating area	Farm size	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Range	Shares	0	0	0	14	191	12
Economy	Range	Access	1	0	0	0	16	1
Economy	Range	Innovation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economy	Range	Productivity	2	0	2	2	26	4

## 2 References

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